Howardena Pindell Biography

1943

Born: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Lives and works in New York, New York

EDUCATION

1961–1965 Boston University

1965-1967

Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut

TEACHING

1979-

State University of New York, Stony Brook

1995-1999

Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut

SELECTED SOLO EXHIBITIONS

1971

Paintings and Drawings by Howardena Pindell, Rockefeller Memorial Galleries, Spelman College, Atlanta. November 7–23

1973

Howardena Pindell, A.I.R. Gallery, New York Howardena Pindell, Douglass College Art Gallery, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey

1974

Howardena Pindell: Paintings and Drawings, Michael C. Rockefeller Arts Center, State University of New York, Fredonia

1976-1977

Howardena Pindell: Video Drawings, Henie-Onstad Kunstsenter, Høvikodden, Norway; Kunstforeningen, Copenhagen; Fyns Stiftsmuseum, Odense, Denmark; Vassar College Art Gallery, Poughkeepsie, New York; Student Union Gallery, University of Massachusetts, Amherst 1977

Howardena Pindell, Just Above Midtown, Inc., New York 1978

Howardena Pindell, Art Academy of Cincinnati

1979

Howardena Pindell: Works on Paper, Canvas and Video Drawings, State University of New York at Stony Brook

1980

Howardena Pindell: New Works on Paper and Canvas, Lerner-Heller Gallery, New York, April 5–30

1981

Howardena Pindell: Recent Works on Canvas, Lerner-Heller Gallery, New York, April 4–29 Howardena Pindell: Recent Works on Paper, Monique Knowlton Gallery, New York, April 4–May 2

1983

Howardena Pindell, Memory Series: Japan, A.I.R. Gallery, New York, February 1–19 Howardena Pindell: Targets, Messages to the Public, Public Art Fund, New York City, New York, March 15–March 29

1985

Howardena Pindell: Traveler's Memories, Japan,
Birmingham Museum of Art, Alabama, January 20–
March 17

Howardena Pindell: Traveler's Memories, India, David Heath Gallery, Atlanta, February 5-March 2

1986

Howardena Pindell: Odyssey, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, February 12-June 12 Howardena Pindell, Harris-Brown Gallery, Boston Howardena Pindell: Recent Work, Grand Rapids Art Museum, Michigan

1987

Howardena Pindell, G. R. N'Namdi Gallery, Detroit, September 25-November 7

1920

Howardena Pindell, Liz Harris Gallery, Boston, January

31-March 4; Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut, March 25-June 18

Howardena Pindell: Autobiography, Cyrus Gallery, New York, October 5-November 18

1990

Howardena Pindell, Grove Gallery, State University of New York, Albany, October 11–November 30

1992

Howardena Pindell, David Heath Gallery, Atlanta Howardena Pindell, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan

1993

Howardena Pindell: A Retrospective 1972–1992, Kenkeleba Gallery, New York, June 19; Alternative Museum, June 23; Art Gallery, Georgia State University, Atlanta, July 14–August 13; Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Walthamm, Massachusetts, November 6–December 19

1994

Howardena Pindell: A Retrospective, Cleveland Institute of Arts. October 2

1995

Howardena Pindell: Video Drawings, 1973–1995, Arting, Cologne, Germany November 11-December 19 Howardena Pindell, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan

1996

Howardena Pindell: Mixed Media on Canvas, Johnson Gallery, Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota, January 2–February 29

Howardena Pindell, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Chicago

1999

Witness to Our Time: A Decade of Work by Howardena Pindell, The Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, NY, April 24–August 8

2000

Howardena Pindell: Collages, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, Michigan

Howardena Pindell: Recent Work, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Chicago

2001

Howardena Pindell: An Intimate Retrospective, Harriet

Tubman Museum, Macon, Georgia, March 7-April 7

2002

Howardena Pindell, Diggs Gallery, Winston-Salem State University, North Carolina

2003

Howardena Pindell, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Detroit

2004

Howardena Pindell: Works on Paper, 1968–2004, Sragow Gallery, New York, April 3–June 5 Howardena Pindell: Visual Affinities, Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, NY, May 15–June 27

2006

Howardena Pindell: In My Lifetime, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, New York, June 3-August 31

2007

Howardena Pindell: Hidden Histories, Louisiana Art and Science Museum, Baton Rouge, January 10–April 5

2009

Howardena Pindell: Autobiography: Strips, Dots, and Video, 1974–2009, Sandler Hudson Gallery, Atlanta, October 23–November 28

2013

Howardena Pindell: Video Drawings, 1973–2007, Howard Yezerski Gallery, Boston, March 15–April 16

2014

Howardena Pindell: Paintings, 1974–1980, Garth Greenan Gallery, New York, April 10–May 17

2015

Howardena Pindell, Honor Fraser, Los Angeles, September 11–October 29 Howardena Pindell, Spelman College Museum of Fine Art, Atlanta, August 25–December 5

2017

Howardena Pindell: Recent Paintings, Garth Greenan Gallery, New York, October 26-December 16

2018

Howardena Pindell, Document Gallery, Chicago, February 24–April 7

Howardena Pindell: Free, White and 21, Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University, August 25-December 23

2018-2019

Howardena Pindell: What Remains to Be Seen, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, February 24–May 20, 2018; Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, August 25–November 25, 2018; Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, January 28–June 16, 2019

2019

Howardena Pindell, Victoria Miro, London, June 5–July 27

Howardena Pindell: Autobiography, Garth Greenan Gallery, New York, October 17–December 7

2020

Howardena Pindell: Free, White and 21, Baltimore Museum of Art, March 1–January 3, 2021 Howardena Pindell, Art Omi, Ghent, New York, July 18– November 29, 2020

2020-2021

Howardena Pindell: Rope/Fire/Water, The Shed, New York, October 16, 2020–March 28, 2021

2021

"Do Not Underestimate Our Power": The Anti-racist Activism of Howardena Pindell, Hirsh Library, The Museum of Fine Arts Houston, March 24–July 10 Rope/Fire/Water, Oklahoma Contemporary, Oklahoma City, September 15–November 4

2021-2023

Howardena Pindell: A New Language, Fruitmarket, Edinburgh, Scotland, July 29, 2021–January 30, 2022; Kettle's Yard, University of Cambridge, England, March 20–July 3, 2022; Spike Island, Bristol, England, February 4–May 7, 2023

2022

Howardena Pindell, Garth Greenan Gallery, New York, New York, September 15-October 29, 2022

2023

Howardena Pindell: New Works, Victoria Miro, London, June 8–July 29, 2023 Howardena Pindell: A Renewed Language, Irish Museum of Modern Art, Dublin, June 30–October 30, 2023

SFI FCTFD GROUP FXHIBITIONS

1969

XXIII American Drawing Biennial, Norfolk Museum of Arts and Sciences, Virginia, February 2–March 9

1971

Contemporary Black Artists in America, Whitney
Museum of American Art, New York, April 6–May 16
26 Contemporary Women Artists, Aldrich Museum of
Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut, April
18–June 13

1972

1972 Annual Exhibition: Contemporary American Painting, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, January 25–March 19

A New Vitality in Art: The Black Woman, John and Norah Warbeke Gallery, Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Massachusetts, April 6–30

American Women Artists, Kunsthaus Hamburg, April 14–May 14

Unlikely Photography, Institute of Contemporary Arts, London, August 5-September 26

1973

Harmony Hammond and Howardena Pindell, A.I.R. Gallery, New York, January 13–31

Yngre Amerikansk Kunst: Tegninger og Grafik, Gentofte Rådhus, Copenhagen, January 24–February 11; Aarhus Kunstmuseum, Denmark, February 18– March 4; Henie-Onstad Kunstsenter, Høvikodden, Norway, March 18–April 15; Hamburger Kunsthalle, Hamburg, April 28–June 11; Moderna Museum, Stockholm, September 15–October 21

New American Graphic Art, Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, September 12–October 28

Blacks: USA: 1973, New York Cultural Center, New York, September 26-November 15

1974

Painting and Sculpture Today, Indianapolis Museum of Art, May 22–July 14; Contemporary Art Center and Taft Museum, Cincinnati, September 12–October 26 Five American Women in Paris, Galerie Gerald Piltzer, Paris, February

Paperworks, Rosa Esman Gallery, New York

1975

Artists Make Toys, Clocktower Gallery, New York, January 1–15

Color, Image, Light, Women's Interart Center, New York, November 13–30

Art on Paper, Weatherspoon Art Gallery, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, November 16–December 14

1975-1976

Painting, Drawing, and Sculpture of the '60s and '70s from the Dorothy and Herbert Vogel Collection, Institute of Contemporary Art, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, October 7–November 18, 1975; Contemporary Arts Center, Cincinnati, December 17, 1975–February 15, 1976

Rooms, P.S. 1, Institute for Art and Urban Resources, Oueens. New York, June 9–26

Project Rebuild, Grey Art Gallery & Study Center, New York University, New York, August 11–27

American Artists '76: A Celebration, Marion Koogler McNay Art Institute, San Antonio

Photonotations, Rosa Esman Gallery, New York Works on Paper, Monique Knowlton Gallery, New York

1976-1977

The Handmade Paper Object, Santa Barbara Museum of Art, October 29–November 28, 1976; Oakland Museum of California, December 21, 1976–February 6, 1977; Institute of Contemporary Arts, Boston, May 10–June 14, 1977

1976-1979

Herbert Distel: The Museum of Drawers, Museum der Stadt Solothurn, Switzerland, October 29–November 28, 1976; International Curatorial Centrum, Antwerp, December 18, 1976–January 9, 1977; Museum Schwäbisch Gmünd, Germany, January 23–February 20, 1977; Cooper-Hewitt Museum, New York, March 21–May 7, 1978; New Orleans Museum of Art, August 25–October 15, 1978; Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, November–December, 1978; Kunstmuseum Bern, Switzerland, May 2–June 10, 1979

1977

The Material Dominant: Some Current Artists and Their Media, Pennsylvania State University Museum of Art, University Park, January 29–March 27
Drawing and Collage: Selections from the New York University Collection, Grey Art Gallery & Study Center, New York University, New York, June 1–July 1
Patterning and Decoration, Museum of the American

Foundation for the Arts, Miami, October 7–November 30

1977-1978

Works from the Collection of Dorothy and Herbert Vogel, University of Michigan Museum of Art, Ann Arbor, November 11, 1977–January 1, 1978

New Ways with Paper, National Collection of Fine Arts, Smithsonian Institution, December 2, 1977–February 20, 1978

1978

Overview, 1972–1977: An Exhibition in Two Parts, A.I.R. Gallery, New York, March 5–April 9

Thick Paint, Renaissance Society at the University of Chicago, October 1–November 8

1979

Visual Poetry and Language Art, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, March 26–April 13 As We See Ourselves: Artists' Self-Portraits, Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, New York, June 22– August 5

Another Generation, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York

1980

Howardena Pindell and Jack Whitten, Holman Hall Gallery, Trenton State College, February 14–29
Fire and Water: Paper as Art, Rockland Center for the Arts, West Nyack, New York, March 30–May 4
Dialectics of Isolation: An Exhibition of Third World Women Artists of the United States, A.I.R., New York, September 2–20

1980-1984

Afro-American Abstraction: An Exhibition of Painting and Sculpture by Nineteen Black American Artists, Institute for Art and Urban Resources, P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, Queens, New York, February 17-April 6, 1980; Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, New York, February 6-March 29, 1981; Los Angeles Municipal Art Gallery, July 1-August 30, 1982; Oakland Museum of California, November 13, 1982-January 2, 1983; Brooks Memorial Art Gallery, Memphis, February 2-March 20, 1983; The Art Center, South Bend, Indiana, September 4-October 16, 1983; Toledo Museum of Art, Ohio, January 22-February 26, 1984; Bellevue Art Museum, Washington, March 25-May 6, 1984; Laguna Gloria Art Museum, Austin, June 1-July 15, 1984; Mississippi Museum of Art, Jackson, September 14-November 4, 1984

1981

Stay Tuned, New Museum of Contemporary Art, New York, July 25–September 10

Five on Fabric, Laguna Gloria Art Museum, Austin, August 28–October 11

1982

Nancy Reagan Fashion Show, Printed Matter, New York, April 1–30

The UFO Show, Queens Museum, New York, August 6– October 24

1982-1983

On Trial: Yale School of Art, 22 Wooster Gallery, New York, December 29, 1982–January 8, 1983

1983

All that Glitters, Tweed Gallery, Plainfield, New Jersey, May 11–June 18

Keeping Culture Alive: Artists' Housing in New York, Urban Center Galleries, Municipal Art Society, New York, August 22–September 17

Language, Drama, Source, and Vision, New Museum of Contemporary Art, New York, October 8-November 27

The Television Show: Video Photographs, Robert Freidus Gallery, New York

1984

A Celebration of American Women Artists: Part II, the Recent Generation, Sidney Janis Gallery, New York, February 11–March 3

ID: An Exhibition of Third World Woman Photographers, Institute for Art and Urban Resources, P.S. 1, Contemporary Art Center, Queens, New York, October 14–December 9

Labor Intensive Abstraction, The Clocktower, New York, November 8–December 8

1985-1986

Adornments, Bernice Steinbaum Gallery, New York, December 10, 1985–January 4, 1986

1985-1987

Tradition and Conflict: Images of a Turbulent Decade, 1963–1973, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, January 27–June 30, 1985; Lang Gallery, Scripps College, Claremont, California, January 19–February 20, 1986; Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, New York, March 22–April 17, 1986; Museum of the Center for Afro-American

Artists, Boston, May 18–June 22, 1986; Peninsula Fine Arts Center, Newport News, Virginia, August 11–September 26, 1986; Museum of Art and Archaeology, University of Missouri, Columbia, November 15, 1986–January 4, 1987; David and Alfred Smart Gallery, University of Chicago, May 15–June 30, 1987; Arkansas Arts Center, Little Rock, August 7–September 20, 1987; Tower Fine Arts Gallery, State University of New York, Brockport, October 9–November 15, 1987

1986

Transitions: The Afro-American Artist, Bergen Museum of Art and Science, Paramus, New Jersey, February 1–26 In Homage to Ana Mendieta, Zeus-Trabia Gallery, New York, February 6–25

Progressions: A Cultural Legacy, The Clocktower, New York, February 13–March 15

Television's Impact on Contemporary Art, Queens Museum, New York, September 13–October 26 Masters of Color, Harris-Brown Gallery, Boston, October 15–November 15

1987

Race and Representation, Art Gallery, Hunter College, City University of New York, January 26–March 6

The Afro-American Artist in the Age of Cultural Pluralism, Montclair Art Museum, New Jersey, February 1–March 8

9 Uptown, Harlem School of the Arts, New York, April 11–May 9

Home, Goddard-Riverside Community Center, New York, May 8–31

1987-1988

Outrageous Women, Ceres Gallery, New York, December 2, 1987–January 1, 1988

1988

1938–1988: The Work of Five Black Women Artists, Art Gallery, Atlanta College of Art, July 8–August 7

1988-1989

The Turning Point: Art and Politics in 1968, Cleveland Center for Contemporary Art, September 9– October 16, 1988; Art Gallery, Lehman College, City University of New York, Bronx, November 10, 1988– January 14, 1989

Art as a Verb: The Evolving Continuum, Maryland Institute College of Art, Baltimore, November 21, 1988–January 8, 1989; Metropolitan Life Gallery, New York, March 6–April 8, 1989; The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, March 12–June 18, 1989 Alice and Look Who Else, Through the Looking Glass, Bernice Steinbaum Gallery, New York, December 10, 1988–January 7, 1989

1989

Bridges and Boundaries, Newhouse Center for Contemporary Art, Staten Island, New York, January 7–February 19

Making Their Mark: Women Artists Move into the Mainstream, 1970–1985, Cincinnati Art Museum, February 22–April 2; New Orleans Museum of Art, May 6–June 8; Denver Art Museum, July 22–September 10; Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, October 20–December 31

On the Cutting Edge: 10 Curators Choose 30 Artists, Fine Arts Museum of Long Island, Hempstead, New York, April 16–June 25

1990

The Decade Show: Frameworks of Identity in the 1980s,
New Museum of Contemporary Art, New York, May
12-August 19; Museum of Contemporary Hispanic
Art, New York, May 16-August 18; The Studio
Museum in Harlem, New York, May 19-August 18
Figuring the Body, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, July
28-October 28

1991

Center Margins, Howard Yezerski Gallery, January– February 6

Aspects of Collage, Guild Hall Museum, New York, May 5–June 9

1995

Chess and Checkers, Exit Art, New York, September 23–October 25

1996

Sexual Politics: Judy Chicago's Dinner Party in Feminist Art History, Armand Hammer Museum of Art and Cultural Center, University of California, Los Angeles, April 24–August 18

Thinking Print: Books to Billboards, 1980–95, Museum of Modern Art, New York, June 20–September 10

1996-1998

Sniper's Nest: Art that Has Lived with Lucy R. Lippard, Center for Curatorial Studies, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York, October 28– December 22, 1996; Scales Fine Arts Center, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, January 15–April 10, 1997; Blanton Museum of Art, University of Texas, Austin, June 6–July 20, 1997; Spencer Museum of Art, University of Kansas, Lawrence, November 2–December 21, 1997; New Mexico Museum of Art, Santa Fe, April 24– September 28, 1998

1996-1999

Bearing Witness: Contemporary Works by African American Women Artists, Museum of Fine Art, Spelman College, Atlanta, July 16-December 31, 1996; Fort Wayne Museum of Art, Indiana, February 1-March 30, 1997; Polk Museum of Art, Lakeland, Florida, November 4, 1997-January 7, 1998; The Columbus Museum, Columbus, Georgia, January 25-March 16, 1998; African-American Museum, Dallas, April 6-May 19, 1998; Minnesota Museum of American Art, St. Paul, June 9-August 11, 1998; Kennedy Museum of American Art, Ohio University, Athens, September 1-October 14, 1998; Gibbes Museum of Art, Charleston, November 4, 1998-January 7, 1999; Ulrich Museum of Art, Wichita, January 28-March 16, 1999; Portland Museum of Art, Portland, Maine, April 6-May 30, 1999; Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, June 19-August 15, 1999; African-American Historical and Cultural Museum of the San Joaquin Valley, Fresno, California, September 4-October 8, 1999

1998

Women Artists in the Vogel Collection, Brenau University, Gainesville, Georgia, February 5–April 5 Not for Sale: Feminism and Art in the USA during the 1970s, Apex Art, New York, February 12–March 14

2000

An Exuberant Bounty: Prints and Drawings by African Americans, Philadelphia Museum of Art, February 5–April 16

Hidden Histories: African American Slavery and the Philippine Struggle for Independence after the War of 1898, Pro Arts, Oakland, California, March 8–April 15

2002

Outer and Inner Space: A Video Exhibition in Three Parts, Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, January 18–August 18

Math-Art/Art-Math, Selby Gallery, Ringling College of Art and Design, Sarasota, Florida, February 22–March 30

2002-2004

In the Spirit of Martin: The Living Legacy of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Charles H. Wright Museum of African American History, Detroit, January 12–August 4, 2002; Bass Museum of Art, Miami Beach, September 7-December 1, 2002; Frederick R. Weisman Art Museum, Minneapolis, January 4-April 6, 2003; International Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, May 15-July 27, 2003; Memphis Brooks Museum of Art, Memphis, August 30-November 9, 2003; Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts, Alabama, December 20, 2003–March 28, 2004

2003

Layers of Meaning: Collage and Abstraction in the Late 20th Century, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, February 8–April 27 Wish You Were Here, Too, A.I.R. Gallery, New York, June 24–July 19

2003-2004

Strange Days, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, September 20, 2003–July 4, 2004

2004

Something to Look Forward to, Phillips Museum of Art, Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, March 26–June 27

2004-2005

Creating Their Own Image, Arnold and Sheila Aronson Galleries, Sheila C. Johnson Design Center, The New School, New York, November 26, 2004–January 30, 2005

2005

Double Consciousness: Black Conceptual Art since 1970, Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, January 22– April 17

Bodies of Evidence: Contemporary Perspectives, Museum of Art, Rhode Island School of Design, Providence, July 1–September 25

2006

An Atlas of Drawings: Transforming Chronologies,
Museum of Modern Art, New York, January 26–October 2
Driven to Abstraction: Contemporary Work by American
Artists, New York State Museum, Albany, January
28–March 26

Energy/Experimentation: Black Artists and Abstraction, 1964–1980, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, April 5–July 2

2006-2007

High Times, Hard Times: New York Painting, 1967–1975, Weatherspoon Art Museum, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, August 6–October 15, 2006; American University Museum at the Katzen Arts Center, American University, Washington, DC, November 21, 2006–January 21, 2007; National Academy Museum, New York, February 13–April 22, 2007

2007

For the Love of the Game: Race and Sport in African-American Art, Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut. June 1–November 30

2007-2009

WACK! Art and the Feminist Revolution, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, March 4–July 16, 2007; National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington, DC, September 21–December 16, 2007; P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, Queens, New York, February 17–May 12, 2008; Vancouver Art Gallery, October 4, 2008–January 18, 2009

Lines, Grids, Stains, Words, Museum of Modern Art, New York, June 13–October 22, 2007; Museu de Arte Contemporânea de Serralves, Porto, Portugal, May 9–June 22, 2008; Museum Wiesbaden, Germany, September 28, 2008–January 1, 2009

Cinema Remixed and Reloaded: Black Women Artists and the Moving Image since 1970, Museum of Fine Art, Spelman College, Atlanta, September 14, 2007–May 28, 2008; Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, October 18, 2008–January 4, 2009

2008

Strength in Numbers: Artists Respond to Conflict, Sragow Gallery, New York, June 3–July 31

2009

Paper: Pressed, Stained, Slashed, Folded, Museum of Modern Art, New York, March 11–June 22 Hidden Gems: Works on Paper, June Kelly Gallery, New York, July 9–31

2010

The Chemistry of Color: African-American Artists in Philadelphia, 1970–1990, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, January 11–April 10 Collected: Reflections on the Permanent Collection, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, April 1–June 27

2010-2011

Pictures by Women: A History of Modern Photography, Museum of Modern Art, New York, May 7, 2010–April 18, 2011

Embodied: Black Identities in American Art from the

Yale University Art Gallery, David C. Driskell Center, University of Maryland, College Park, September 16–October 29, 2010; Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut, September 16, 2010–June 26, 2011

2011

Currents in Contemporary Art, Orlando Museum of Art, Orlando, Florida, January 1–June 30

VideoStudio: Playback, The Studio Museum in Harlem, March 31–June 26

2012

Full Spectrum: Prints from the Brandywine Workshop, Philadelphia Museum of Art, September 7– November 25

2013-2014

Black in the Abstract, Part I: Epistrophy, Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, October 31, 2013– January 19, 2014

2014

African American Artists and Abstraction, Museum of Fine Arts, Havana, Cuba, August 1–23

2014-2015

Art Expanded, 1958–1978, Walker Arts Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 14, 2014– March 8, 2015

Variation: Conversations in and around Abstract
Painting, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, August
24, 2014–March 22, 2015

Go Stand Next to The Mountain, Hales Gallery, London, November 28, 2014–January 24, 2015

2015

Represent: 200 Years of African American Art, Philadelphia Museum of Art, January 10-April 5 New Acquisitions, Rose Art Museum, Brandeis

University, Waltham, Massachusetts, February 11-

Piece Work, 32 Edgewood Gallery, Yale University School of Art, New Haven, Connecticut, April 6–May 24

America Is Hard to See, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, May 1–September 27

2015-2016

Greater New York, MoMA P.S. 1, Queens, New York, October 11, 2015–March 7, 2016

Marks Made, Museum of Fine Arts, St. Petersburg, Florida, October 17, 2015–January 24, 2016

Painting 2.0: Expression in the Information Age, Museum Brandhorst, Munich, November 13, 2015– April 15, 2016; Museum Moderner Kunst, Vienna, June 2–September 25, 2016

You Go Girl! Celebrating Women Artists, Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, New York, December 5, 2015–April 3, 2016

2016

Blue and Black: African Rainbow, University of Delaware, Newark, February 10–May 15

Surface Area: Selections from the Permanent Collection, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, March 24-June 26

Hey You! Who Me?, 32 Edgewood Gallery, Yale
University School of Art, New Haven, Connecticut,
April 6–June 5

FORTY, MoMA P.S. 1, Queens, New York, June 19– August 29

Skins: Body as Matter and Process, Garth Greenan Gallery, New York, June 23–July 29

Haptic, Alexander Gray Associates, New York, July 7– August 12

The African American Narrative, Maitland Art Center, Florida, July 15–September 4

Her Wherever, Halsey McKay Gallery, East Hampton, October 8 – November 13

2016-2017

Real / Radical / Psychological: The Collection on Display, Mildred Kemper Art Museum, St. Louis, September 9, 2016–January 15, 2017

Reading the Image: Text in American Art Since 1969, Lyman Allyn Art Museum, New London, CT, October 8, 2016–January 22, 2017

Art AIDS America, Alphawood Gallery, Chicago, December 1, 2016–April 2, 2017

2016-2026

Visual Art and the American Experience, National Museum of African American Art and Culture, Washington, D.C., September 24, 2016–2026

2017

Expanding Tradition: Selections from the Larry D. and Brenda A. Thompson Collection, Georgia Museum of Art, University of Georgia, Athens, January 28–May 7

Picturing Math: Selections from the Department of Drawings and Prints, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, January 31–May 1

Masterclass: A Survey of Work from the Twentieth

- Century, Pavel Zoubok Gallery, New York, February 28–April 8
- A Birthday Present as a Watch: Ketuta Alexi-Meskhishvili, Talia Chetrit, Ann Craven, Howardena Pindell, Thea Djordjadze and Hannah Weinberger, Galerie Frank Elbaz, Paris, March 18–June 17
- Painting on the Edge: A Historical Survey, Stephen Friedman Gallery, London, June 8–July 29
- 20/20: The Studio Museum in Harlem and Carnegie Museum of Art, Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh, July 22-December 31
- Time as Landscape: Inquiries of Art and Science, Cornell Fine Arts Museum, Rollins College, Winter Park, Florida, September 28–December 31
- Making/Breaking the Binary: Women, Art and Technology, 1968–85, Rosenwald-Wolf Gallery, University of the Arts, Phildelphia, October 8– December 8

2017-2018

- We Wanted a Revolution: Black Radical Women, 1965–85, Brooklyn Museum, New York, April 21– September 17, 2017; California African American Museum, Los Angeles, October 13, 2017–January 14, 2018; Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, February 17– May 27, 2018; Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, June 26–September 30, 2018
- Magnetic Fields: Expanding American
 Abstraction, 1960s to Today, Kemper Museum of
 Contemporary Art, Kansas City, Missouri, June 8–
 September 17, 2017; National Museum of Women in
 the Arts, Washington, D.C., October 13, 2017–January
 21, 2018; Museum of Fine Arts, St. Petersburg,
 Florida, May 5–August 5, 2018
- An Incomplete History of Protest: Selections from the Whitney's Collection, 1940–2017, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, August 18, 2017– August 27, 2018
- Delirious: Art at the Limits of Reason, 1950-1980, Metropolitan Museum of Art, September 13, 2017– January 14, 2018

2017-2020

Soul of a Nation: Art in the Age of Black Power, 1963–1983, Tate Modern, London, July 12–October 22, 2017; Crystal Bridges Museum of American Art, Bentonville, Arkansas, February 3–April 23, 2018; Brooklyn Museum of Art, September 14, 2018–February 3, 2019; The Broad Museum, Los Angeles, March 23–September 1, 2019; Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, June 27–August 30, 2020

2018

March 14

- Varieties of Experience, Patchogue Arts Council Gallery, New York, January 13–February 25 Citizen: An American Lyric, St. John's University Art Gallery, Queens, New York, January 15–
- Something to Say: The McNay Presents 100 Years of African American Art, McNay Art Museum, San Antonio, February 8–May 6
- A Page from My Intimate Journal (Part I), Gordon Robichaux, New York, February 11–April 8
- Reclamation: Pan-African Works from the Beth Rudin DeWoody Collection, Taubman Museum of Art, Roanoke, Virginia, March 3–September 2
- *Isness*, Morgan Lehman Gallery, New York, March 15–April 21
- Surface Work: Abstract Painting by Women, 1918–2018, Victoria Miro, London, April 10–June 16
- A Measure of Humanity, Columbus Museum of Art, Ohio, June 22-September 16
- Histórias Afro-Atlânticas, Museu de Arte de São Paulo Assis Chateaubriand, Brazil, June 28– October 21; Tomei Ohtake Institute, São Paulo, Brazil, June 28–October 21
- Painting: Now and Forever, Part III, Matthew Marks Gallery, New York, June 28-August 17
- Radically Ordinary: Scenes from Black Life in America Since 1968, Allen Memorial Art Museum, Oberlin College, Ohio, July 14– December 23
- Dialectics of Isolation: An Exhibition of Third World Women Artists of the United States, A.I.R. Gallery, Brooklyn, August 2–September 1
- From Color and Form to Expression and Response:
 Abstract Art at University of Delaware,
 Mechanical Hall Gallery, University of Delaware,
 Newark, September 5–December 7
- We, The People, Central Slovakian Gallery, Banská Bystrica, September 18–November 3
- On Protest, Art and Activism: Part II, David Winton Bell Gallery, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island. October 1–December 19

2018-2019

Outliers and American Vanguard Art, National Gallery of Art, Washington D.C., January 28–May 13, 2018; High Museum of Art, Atlanta, June 24– October 30, 2018; Los Angeles County Museum of Art, November 18, 2018–March 18, 2019 Out of Easy Reach, Gallery 400, University of Illinois, Chicago, April 27–August 4; Grunwald Gallery of Art, Indiana University, Bloomington, August 24–November 14, Gallery for Contemporary Art, Indiana University Northwest, Gary, January 7–February 28, 2019

2018-2020

Abstraction, Color, and Politics in the Early 1970s, University of Michigan Museum of Art, Ann Arbor, September 22, 2018–February 9, 2020

Feminist Avant-Garde of the 1970s: Works from the Sammlung Verbund Collection, Vienna, Brno House of Arts, Brno, Czech Republic, December 11, 2018–February 24, 2019; Centre de Cultura Contemporània de Barcelona, July 18–December 1, 2019; International Center of Photography, New York, July 4–September 6, 2020

2019

Do You Keep Thinking There Must be Another Way, Mimosa House, London, February 15-April 27

Cut: Abstraction in the United States from the 1970s to the Present, Frost Art Museum, Florida International University, June 1–August 25

The Art of Collage and Assemblage, Philadelphia Museum of Art, June 8–September 2

Less is a Bore: Maximalist Art & Design, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, June 26– September 22

NOMEN: American Women Artists from 1945 to Today, Phillips, New York, June 19–August 3

Painters Reply: Experimental Painting in the 1970s and Now, Lisson Gallery, New York, June 27– August 10

ACE: Art on Sports, Promise, and Selfhood, University Art Museum, University at Albany, June 28– December 7

Rosebud, Matthew Marks Gallery, Los Angeles, July 13-August 24

Painting/Sculpture, Marianne Boesky Gallery, New York, July 10-August 16

Please Recall to Me Everything You Have Thought Of, Morán Morán, Los Angeles, July 13-August 24

Wide World of Sports, Erica Firestone Gallery, East Hampton, New York, July 19-August 10

Rock My Soul, Victoria Miro, London, October 2– November 2

2019-2020

Generations: A History of Black Abstract Art, Baltimore Museum of Art, September 29, 2019– January 5, 2020

Direct Message: Art, Language, and Power, MCA Chicago, October 26, 2019–January 26, 2020

2019-2021

The Body Electric, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, March 30–July 21, 2019; Yerba Buena Center for the Arts, San Francisco, September 6, 2019–February 23, 2020; Miami Dade College Museum of Art and Design, November 5, 2020–May 30, 2021

With Pleasure: Pattern and Decoration in American Art, 1972–1985, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, October 27, 2019–March 30, 2020; CCS Bard Hessel Museum of Art, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York, June 26–November 28, 2021

Making Knowing: Craft in Art, 1950–2019, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, November 22, 2019–February 2022

Afrocosmologies: American Reflections, Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut, October 19, 2019–January 20, 2020

Pioneers, Part Two, Cleveland Museum of Art, December 2, 2019–March 12, 2020

Black Refractions: Selections from The Studio
Museum in Harlem, Museum of the African
Diaspora, San Francisco, January 15–April 14,
2019; Kalamazoo Institute of Arts, Michigan,
September 13–December 8, 2019; Smith College
Museum of Art, Northampton, Massachusetts,
January 17–April 12, 2020; Utah Museum of Fine
Arts, Salt Lake City, January 23–April 11, 2021;
Frye Art Museum, Seattle, May 22–August 15,
2021

2020

WOMAN-MADE: From the Collection, Leepa-Rattner Museum of Art, St. Petersburg College, Tarpon Springs, Florida, January 25–September 6

Making Community: Prints from Brandywine
Workshop and Archives, Brodsky Center
at PAFA, and Paulson Fontaine Press,
Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts,
Philadelphia, February 1–April 12

Frank Walter: Eine Retrospektive, Museum Für Moderne Kunst, Frankfurt, March 27– September 27

Nevertheless She Persisted, Hofstra University
Museum of Art, Hempstead, New York, March 31–
August 14

Mapping the Collection, Museum Ludwig, Cologne,

June 20-October 11

2020-2021

- Don't let this be easy, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, July 30, 2020–July 4, 2021
- PICTURE ID: Contemporary African American Works on Paper, Toledo Museum of Art, Ohio, August 4, 2020– January 17, 2021
- Protest and Promise: Selections from the
 Contemporary Art Collection, 1963-2019,
 Wadsworth Atheneum Museum of Art, Hartford,
 Connecticut, September 5, 2020–
- Never Done: 100 Years of Women in Politics and Beyond, Tang Teaching Museum, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York, September 17, 2020– June 6, 2021
- The Making of Husbands: Christina Ramberg in Dialogue, BALTIC Centre for Contemporary Art, Gateshead, United Kingdom, September 19, 2020– June 6, 2021
- Explorations of Self: Black Portraiture, Hanes Gallery, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, September 21, 2020–March 28, 2021

2021

- Under Construction: Collage from the Mint Museum, Hunter Museum of American Art, Chattanooga, Tennessee, January 29–April 18
- Grief and Grievance: Art and Mourning in America, New Museum, New York, February 17–June 6
- Women's Work, Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum, Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri, April 23-August 1
- Affinities for Abstraction: Women Artists on Eastern Long Island, 1950–2020, Parrish Art Museum, Water Mill, New York, May 2–July 25
- New Grit: Art and Philly Now, Philadelphia Museum of Art, Pennsylvania, May 7–August 22
- African American Printmakers from the Jim and Martha Sweeny Collection, Leepa-Rattner Museum of Art, St. Petersburg College, Tarpon Springs, Florida May 29–August 29
- Oval Office, Tirolean Artists' Association, Innsbruck, Austria, May 29-July 31
- Colliding with History: African American Works on Paper from the Collection of Wes and Missy Cochran, The Ernest G. Welch School of Art & Design Gallery, Georgia State University, Atlanta, September 13– November 12
- A Picture Gallery of the Soul, Katherine E. Nash Gallery, University of Minnesota, September 14– December 11

2021-2022

- Women in Abstraction, Centre Pompidou, Paris, May 19-August 23, 2021; Guggenheim Bilbao, October 22, 2021-January 23, 2022
- The Heckscher Museum Celebrates 100: Tracing
 History, Inspiring the Future, Hecksher Museum of
 Art, Huntington, New York, June 5, 2021–January 9,
 2022
- Supernatural America: The Paranormal in American Art, Toledo Museum of Art, Ohio, June 12–September 5, 2021; Speed Art Museum, Louisville, Kentucky, October 7, 2021–January 2, 2022; Minneapolis Institute of Art, Minnesota, February 19–May 15, 2022
- On the Basis of Art: 150 Years of Women at Yale, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut September 10, 2021–January 9, 2022
- There is a Woman in Every Color: Black Women in Art, Bowdoin College Museum of Art, Brunswick, Maine, September 16, 2021–January 30, 2022

2021-2023

- Art as a Verb, Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York, May 8, 2021–June 1, 2023
- Transformed: Objects Reimagined by American Artists, Montclair Art Museum, Montclair, New Jersey, September 12, 2021–December 3, 2023

2021-2024

re:collections: Six Decades at the Rose Art Museum, Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, June 25, 2021–June 2, 2024

2022

- A Site of Struggle: American Art Against Anti-Black Violence, Block Museum of Art at Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, January 26–July 10
- Contemporary Spotlight: New Acquisitions from the Brandywine Workshop, Jepson Center, Atlanta, February 4–May 1
- Two Centuries of Long Island Women Artists, 1800–2000, Long Island Museum of Art, Stony Brook, New York, March 3–September 4
- ARS22, Museum of Contemporary Art Kiasma, Helsinki, Finland, April 8–October 16
- The Double: Identity and Difference in Art Since 1900, National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C., July 10– October 30
- A Picture Gallery of the Soul, Katherine E. Nash

Gallery, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, September 13–December 10

2022-2023

- 52 Womxn Artists: Revisiting a Feminist Milestone, Aldrich Contemporary Art Museum, Ridgefield, Connecticut, June 5, 2022–January 8, 2023
- Just Above Midtown: Changing Spaces, Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York, October 9, 2022–February 18, 2023
- Equals 6: A Sum Effect of Frank Bowling's 5+1, UMass Boston, Boston, Massachusetts, November 14, 2022–February 18, 2023

2023

- Signals: How Video Transformed the World, Museum of Modern Art, New York, New York, March 5–July 8 2023
- Multiplicity: Blackness in Contemporary American Collage, Frist Art Museum, Nashville, Tennessee, September 15–December 31, 2023
- Tales of Brave Ulysses: Al Loving, Howardena Pindell, Alan Shields, Richard Van Buren, Garth Greenan Gallery and Van Doren Waxter, New York, New York, November 9 – December 16, 2023

2023-2024

- Unbound: Performance as Rupture, Julia Stoscheck Foundation, Berlin, September 14, 2023–July 28, 2024
- Making Their Mark, The Shah Garg Foundation, New York, New York, November 2, 2023–January 27, 2024
- Faculty Exhibition 2023, Paul W. Zuccaire Gallery, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, November 4, 2023–February 22, 2024
- Gimme Shelter, Hampton House, Miami, Florida, December 5, 2023–January 22, 2024

2023-2025

Tender Loving Care: Contemporary Art from the Collection, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts, July 22, 2023–July 28, 2025.

2024

For What It's Worth: Value Systems in Art Since 1960,

- The Warehouse, Dallas, Texas, February 2–June 29, 2024
- Beyond Form: Lines of Abstraction, 1950–1970, Turner Contemporary, Margate, Kent, February 3– May 6, 2024
- A Female Landscape and the Abstract Gesture, Johnson-Kulukundis Family Gallery, Harvard Radcliffe Institute, Cambridge, Massachusettes, February 5–June 22, 2024
- Between Us, Olivia Foundation, Mexico City, February 7–September 8, 2024
- Day Jobs, Cantor Arts Center, Stanford University, Stanford, California, March 6–July 21, 2024
- The Rains are Changing Fast: New Acquisitions in Context, The Heckshcher Museum of Art, Huntington, New York, March 23–September 1, 2024

of New Jersey, New Brunswick

Selected Bibliography

SELECTED MUSEUM COLLECTIONS

Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo

Allen Memorial Art Museum, Oberlin College, Ohio

Baltimore Museum of Art

Bowdoin College Museum of Art, Brunswick, Maine

Brooklyn Museum

Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC

Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, New York

FAMM: Female Artists of the Mougins Museum

Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge,

Massachusetts

Heckscher Museum of Art, Huntington, New York

Henie-Onstad Kunstsenter, Høvikodden, Norway

High Museum of Art, Atlanta

Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston

Louisiana Museum of Modern Art, Copenhagen

McNay Art Museum, San Antonio

Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

Milwaukee Museum of Art, Wisconsin

Mint Museum of Art, Charlotte, North Carolina

Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

Museum of Fine Arts, Houston

Museum of Modern Art. New York

National Academy Museum, New York

National Gallery of Art. Washington, DC

Newark Museum, New Jersey

Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia

Pérez Art Museum Miami

Philadelphia Museum of Art

Princeton University Art Museum, New Jersey

Rose Art Museum, Brandeis University, Waltham,

Massachusetts

Roy R. Neuberger Museum of Art, Purchase College,

State University of New York

Sammlung Verbund Collection, Vienna

Smith College Museum of Art, Northampton,

Massachusetts

Smithsonian Museum of American Art,

Washington, DC

Spelman College Museum of Art, Atlanta

The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York

Telfair Museum of Art, Savannah, Georgia

Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond

Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford

Walker Art Center, Minneapolis

Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut

Zimmerli Art Museum, Rutgers, The State University

BOOKS AND CATALOGUES

22 Wooster Gallery. On Trial: Yale School of Art. New York: 22 Wooster Gallery, 1982.

A.I.R. Gallery. Overview, 1972–1977: An Exhibition in Two Parts. New York: A.I.R. Gallery, 1978.

Alexander, Stephen and Eugene Diserio. *Rooms: P.S. 1.*Queens, NY: Institute for Art and Urban Resources,
1976

Armour, Jody David. Negrophobia and Reasonable Racism: The Hidden Costs of Being Black in America. New York: New York University Press, 1997.

Art Galleries at Black Studies. *Collecting Black Studies*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2020.

Asheville Art Museum. Asheville Art Museum: An Introduction to the Collection. Asheville: Asheville Art Museum. 2019.

Avilez, GerShun. Radical Aesthetics and Modern Black Nationalism. Chicago: University of Illinois, 2016.

Barilleaux, René Paul. Something to Say: The McNay Presents 100 Years of African American Art. San Antonio, Texas: McNay Art Museum, 2018.

Beckwith, Naomi and Valerie Cassel Oliver. *Howardena Pindell: What Remains to be Seen.* Chicago: Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago, 2018.

Bergen Museum of Art and Science. *Transitions: The Afro-American Artist*. Paramus, NJ: Bergen Museum of Art and Science, 1986.

Berger, Maurice. *Race and Representation*. New York: Hunter College, City University of New York, 1987.

Bernice Steinbaum Gallery. *Alice and Look Who Else,* Through the Looking Glass. New York: Bernice Steinbaum Gallery, 1988.

Boris, Staci. *Art AIDS America: Chicago*. Chicago: Alphawood Foundation, 2018.

Brand, Dionne. An Autobiography of the Autobiography of Reading. Alberta, Canada: University of Alberta, 2020.

Brooklyn Museum. We Wanted a Revolution: Black Radical Women, 1965–85, New Perspectives. Brooklyn: Brooklyn Museum, 2018.

Broude, Norma and Mary D. Garrard. *The Power of Feminist Art*. New York: Harry N. Abrams, 1994.

Brownlee, Andrea Barnwell and Valerie Cassel Oliver. Cinema Remixed and Reloaded: Black Women Artists and the Moving Image Since 1970. Houston: Contemporary Arts Museum, 2008.

Butler, Cornelia H. and Lisa Gabrielle Mark. WACK! Art and the Feminist Revolution. Los Angeles: Museum of

- Contemporary Art, 2007.
- Campbell, Mary Schmidt. *Tradition and Conflict: Images of a Turbulent Decade, 1963–1973.* New York: The Studio Museum in Harlem, 1985.
- Centre Pompidou. *Elles font l'abstraction*. Paris: Éditions du Centre Pompidou, 2021.
- Chassman, Gary Miles. *In the Spirit of Martin: The Living Legacy of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.* Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution, 2002.
- Choi, Connie. Black Refractions: Highlights from The Studio Museum in Harlem. New York: American Federation of Arts. 2019.
- Cochran, Rebecca Dimling. Colliding with History: African American Works on Paper from the Collection of Wes and Missy Cochran. Exhibition catalogue. Atlanta: Georgia State University, 2021.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. *Black Feminist Thought*. New York: Routledge, 1990.
- Contemporary Arts Museum Houston. *Outside the Lines*. Houston: Contemporary Arts Museum Houston, 2014.
- Contemporary Art Society. *Painting and Sculpture Today*. Indianapolis: Indianapolis Museum of Art, 1974.
- Cooke, Lynne. *Outliers and American Vanguard Art*. Washington, D.C.: National Gallery of Art, 2018.
- Cozzolino, Robert. Supernatural America: The Paranormal in American Art. Exhibition catalogue. Minneapolis: Minneapolis Institute of Art, 2021.
- Cyrus Gallery. *Howardena Pindell: Autobiography*. New York: Cyrus Gallery, 1989.
- Dees. Janet. A Site of Struggle: American Art Against Anti-Black Violence. Evanston, Illinois: Northwestern University, 2022.
- DePaul Art Museum. *Out of Easy Reach*. Chicago: DePaul Art Museum, 2018.
- D'Souza, Aruna. Whitewalling: Art, Race & Protest in 3 Acts. New York: Badlands Unlimited, 2018.
- Dziedzic, Erin, Melissa Messina, Valerie Cassel Oliver, Lowery Stokes Sims, and Lilly Wei. *Magnetic Fields: Expanding American Abstraction, 1960s to Today.* Kansas City: Kemper Museum of Contemporary Art, 2017.
- Elsas, Ellen F. Howardena Pindell: Traveler's Memories. Birmingham, AL: Birmingham Museum of Art, 1985.
- English, Darby and Charlotte Barat. *Among Others: Blackness at MoMA*. New York: Museum of Modern Art, 2019.
- Enwezor, Okwui. *Grief and Grievance: Art and Mourning in America*. London: Phaidon, 2020.

- Exhibits USA. *Howardena Pindell: Paintings and Drawings*, 1972–1992. Kansas City, MO: Exhibits USA, 1992.
- Farrington, Lisa. African-American Art: A Visual and Cultural History. New York: Oxford University Press, 2017
- Fine Arts Museums of Long Island. *On the Cutting Edge:* 10 Curators Choose 30 Artists. Hempstead, NY: Fine Arts Museum of Long Island, 1989.
- Fine, Ruth, Molly Donovan, and Jean Westmacott. Women Artists in the Vogel Collection. Gainesville, GA: Brenau University, 1998.
- Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University. New American Graphic Art. Cambridge, MA: Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, 1973.
- Frankel, David. *Sniper's Nest: Art that Has Lived with Lucy R. Lippard*. Annandale-on-Hudson, NY: Center for Curatorial Studies, Bard College, 1996.
- Franks, Pamela. Embodied: Black Identities in American Art from the Yale University Art Gallery. New Haven, CT: Yale University Art Gallery, 2010.
- Gahr, Thea, ed. Theodore A. Harris: Art as Social Praxis. McMinnville: Linfield University, 2021.
- Garth Greenan Gallery. Howardena Pindell: Paintings, 1974–1980. New York: Garth Greenan Gallery, 2014.
- Georgia Museum of Art. Expanding Tradition: Selections from the Larry D. and Brenda A. Thompson Collection. Athens: Georgia Museum of Art, University of Georgia, 2017.
- Goldin, Amy. Patterning and Decoration. Miami:
 Museum of the American Foundation for the Arts,
 1977
- Grey Art Gallery & Study Center, New York University.

 Drawing and Collage: Selections from the New York

 University Collection. New York: New York

 University, 1977.
- Groom, Amelia. *Beverley Buchanan: Marsh Ruins*. London: Afterall Books, 2020.
- Grove Gallery, State University of New York, Albany. Howardena Pindell. Albany: State University of New York, 1990.
- Godfrey, Mark and Zoe Whitley. Soul of a Nation: Art in the Age of Black Power. London: Tate Publishing, 2017.
- Harper, Daria. "Black Abstract Artists Are Finally Being Recognized by the Art Market." *Artsy News*, February 15, 2021.
- Heckscher Museum of Art. As We See Ourselves: Artists' Self-Portraits. Huntington, NY: Heckscher Museum of Art, 1979.

- Herzberg, Julie P. The Decade Show: Frameworks of Identity in the 1980s. New York: Museum of Contemporary Hispanic Art, 1990.
- Holloway, Karla. Codes of Conduct: Race, Ethics and the Color of Our Character. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1996.
- Institute of Contemporary Art, University of Pennsylvania. Painting, Drawing, and Sculpture of the '60s and '70s from the Dorothy and Herbert Vogel Collection. Philadelphia: Institute of Contemporary Art, University of Pennsylvania, 1975.
- Institute of Contemporary Arts, London. *Unlikely Photography*. London: Institute of Contemporary Arts. 1972.
- John and Norah Warbeke Gallery, Mount Holyoke College. A New Vitality in Art: The Black Woman. South Hadley, MA: Mount Holyoke College, 1972.
- Jones, Amelia and Laura Cottingham. Sexual Politics: Judy Chicago's Dinner Party in Feminist Art History. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1996.
- Jones, Kellie. 9 *Uptown*. New York: Harlem School of the Arts. 1987.
- ——. Energy/Experimentation: Black Artists and Abstraction, 1964–1980. New York: The Studio Museum in Harlem, 2006.
- ——. Eye-Minded: Living and Writing Contemporary Art. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2011.
- Katz, Anna, ed. With Pleasure: Pattern and Decoration in American Art, 1972–1985. Los Angeles: Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, 2019.
- King-Hammond, Leslie. *Gumbo Ya-Ya*. New York: Midmarch Arts Press, 1989.
- King-Hammond, Leslie and Lowery Stokes Sims. *Art as a Verb: The Evolving Continuum*. Baltimore: Maryland Institute College of Art, 1988.
- Kingsley, April. Afro-American Abstraction: An Exhibition of Painting and Sculpture by Nineteen Black American Artists. Queens, NY: Institute for Art and Urban Resources, P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, 1980.
- Kunsthaus Hamburg. *American Women Artists*. Hamburg: Kunsthaus Hamburg, 1972.
- Laguna Gloria Art Museum. *Five on Fabric*. Austin: Laguna Gloria Art Museum, 1981.
- Langdale, Shelley R., Ruth Fine, and Allan L. Edmunds. Full Spectrum: Prints from the Brandywine Workshop. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Museum of Art, 2012.
- Laursen, Steingrim. Yngre Amerikansk Kunst: Tegninger og Grafik. Copenhagen: Gentofte Rådhus, 1972.
- Lewis, Samella. *African American Art and Artists*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1994.

- Lippard, Lucy R. 26 Contemporary Women Artists. Ridgefield, CT: Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, 1971.
- ——. Mixed Blessings: New Art in a Multicultural America. New York: Pantheon Books, 1990.
- Macel, Christine, and Karolina Ziebinska-Lewandowska, eds. *Mujeres de La Abstractión*. Exhibition catalogue. Paris: Centre Pompidou, 2021.
- Macel, Christine, and Karolina Ziebinska-Lewandowska, eds. Women in Abstraction. Exhibition catalogue. Paris: Centre Pompidou, 2021.
- Magnin, André. *Contemporary Art of Africa*. New York: Harry N. Abrams. 1998.
- Marion Koogler McNay Art Institute. *American Artists* '76: A Celebration. San Antonio: Marion Koogler McNay Art Institute, 1976.
- Metropolitan Museum of Art. *The Artist Project:*What Artists See When They Look at Art. New York:
 Phaidon, 2017.
- Minh-Ha, Trinh T. Woman, Native, Other: Writing Postcoloniality and Feminism. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1989.
- Mitchell, Frank. Afrocosmologies: American Reflections. New Britain, CT: Wadsworth Atheneum Museum of Art. 2019.
- Montclair Art Museum. *The Afro-American Artist in the Age of Cultural Pluralism*. Montclair, NJ: Montclair Art Museum, 1987.
- Morris, Catherine and Rujecko Hockley, eds. *We Wanted a Revolution: Black Radical Women, 1965–85.*Brooklyn: Brooklyn Museum: 2017.
- Museo de Arte de Sao Paulo Assis Chateaubriand.

 Historias Afro-Atalanticas. Sao Paulo: Museo de Arte de Sao Paulo Assis Chateaubriand, 2018.
- National Collection of Fine Arts, Smithsonian Institution. New Ways with Paper. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution, 1978.
- New York Cultural Center. *Blacks: USA: 1973*. New York: New York Cultural Center, 1973.
- Newhouse Center for Contemporary Art. *Bridges and Boundaries*. Staten Island, NY: Newhouse Center for Contemporary Art, 1989.
- Oliver, Valerie Cassel and Franklin Sirmans. *Double Consciousness: Black Conceptual Art Since 1970*. Houston: Contemporary Arts Museum, 2005.
- O'Neill-Butler, Lauren. *Let's Have a Talk: Conversations with Women on Art and Culture*. New York: Karma Books. 2021.
- Painter, Nell. *Creating Black Americans*. London: Oxford University Press, 2006.

- Patton, Sharon. *African-Amerian Art*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Pendleton, Adam. System Subject. New York: Pace, 2018. Pérez Oramas, Luis. An Atlas of Drawings: Transforming Chronologies. New York: Museum of Modern Art, 2006.
- Phaidon. *Great Women* Artists. London: Phaidon, 2019. Philadelphia Museum of Art. *An Exuberant Bounty:* Prints and Drawings by African Americans. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Museum of Art, 2000.
- ——. New Grit: Art & Philly Now. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Museum of Art, 2021.
- ——. Represent: 200 Years of African American Art in the Philadelphia Museum. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Museum of Art, 2014.
- Phillips Museum of Art, Franklin & Marshall College. Something to Look Forward to. Lancaster, PA: Phillips Museum of Art, Franklin & Marshall College, 2004.
- Pindell, Howardena and Lowery Stokes Sims. The Heart of the Question: The Writings and Paintings of Howardena Pindell. New York: Midmarch Arts Press, 1997.
- Porter, Jenelle. Less is a Bore: Maximalist Art & Design. Boston: ICA Boston. 2020.
- Powell, Richard J. *Black Art*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2021.
- ——. Black Art and Culture in the 20th Century. London: Thames and Hudson, 1997.
- ——. Going There: Black Visual Satire. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2020.
- Prestel. *Painting 2.0: Expression in the Information Age.*Munich: Prestel, 2015.
- Queens Museum. *Television's Impact on Contemporary Art*. Queens, NY: Queens Museum, 1986.
- Ratcliff, Carter. *Thick Paint*. Chicago: Renaissance Society at the University of Chicago, 1978.
- Rattermeyer, Volker. *Lines, Grids, Stains, Words*. New York: Museum of Modern Art, 2008.
- Ravenal, John B. *Outer and Inner Space: A Video Exhibition in Three Parts*. Richmond: Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, 2002.
- Reilly, Maura. Curatorial Activism: Towards and Ethics of Curating. Thames and Hudson: London, 2018.
- Rifkin, Ned. *Stay Tuned*. New York: New Museum of Contemporary Art, 1981.
- Robinson, Jontyle Theresa and Maya Angelou. Bearing Witness: Contemporary Works by African American Women Artists. New York: Rizzoli. 1997.

- Robinson, Walter, Edit DeAk, and Joshua Cohn. *Art-Rite*. New York: Primary Information and Printed Matter, 2019.
- Rockefeller Memorial Galleries, Spelman College.

 Paintings and Drawings by Howardena Pindell. Atlanta:
 Spelman College, 1971.
- Rolón, Carlos, Dan Peterson, and John Dennis, eds. Common Practice: Basketball & Contemporary Art. Milan: Skira editore S.p.A., 2020.
- Rosen, Randy and Catherine Coleman Brawer. *Making Their Mark: Women Artists Move into the Mainstream,* 1970–1985. New York: Abbeville Press, 1989.
- Sajet, Kim. *The Chemistry of Color: African-American Artists in Philadelphia, 1970–1990*. Philadelphia: Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 2005.
- Santa Barbara Museum of Art. *The Handmade Paper Object*. Santa Barbara: Santa Barbara Museum of Art, 1976.
- Schor, Gabriele. *Feministische Avantgarde: Band II.* Vienna: Sammlung Verbund, 2021.
- Sidney Janis Gallery. A Celebration of American Women Artists: Part II, the Recent Generation. New York: Sidney Janis Gallery, 1984.
- Siegel, Katy. *High Times, Hard Times: New York Painting,* 1967–1975. New York: Independent Curators International, 2006.
- Soteriou, Alexandra. Fire and Water: Paper as Art. West Nyack, NY: Rockland Center for the Arts, 1980.
- Strassfield, Christina. *Aspects of Collage*. East Hampton, NY: Guild Hall Museum, 1991.
- Straine, Stephanie. *Abstract Art*. London: Thames & Hudson. 2020.
- The Studio Museum in Harlem. *Howardena Pindell:* Odyssey. New York: The Studio Museum in Harlem, 1986.
- Sundell, Nina. The Turning Point: Art and Politics in 1968. Cleveland: Cleveland Center for Contemporary Art, 1988.
- Tucker, Marcia, Lynn Gumpert, and Ned Rifkin. *Language, Drama, Source, and Vision*. New York: New Museum of Contemporary Art, 1983.
- Tuttle, Lisa. 1938–1988: The Work of Five Black Women Artists. Atlanta: Atlanta College of Art, 1988.
- University of Michigan Museum of Art. Works from the Collection of Dorothy and Herbert Vogel. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Museum of Art, 1978.
- Valadez, Juan. *Purvis Young*. Miami: Contemporary Arts Foundation, 2018.

- Walczak, Larry. *Nancy Reagan Fashion Show*. New York: Printed Matter, Inc., 1982.
- Weatherspoon Art Gallery, University of North Carolina, Greensboro. Art on Paper. Greensboro: University of North Carolina, 1975.
- Whitney Museum of American Art. 1972 Annual Exhibition: Contemporary American Painting. New York: Whitney Museum of American Art. 1972.
- Whitney Museum of American Art. Contemporary Black Artists in America. New York: Whitney Museum of American Art, 1971.
- Wilford, Adeze, ed. Howardena Pindell: Rope/Fire/ Water. New York: The Shed, 2020.
- Womack, Autumn. The Matter of Black Living: The Aesthetic Experiment of Racial Data, 1880–1930. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2022.
- Wye, Deborah. *Thinking Print: Books to Billboards*, 1980–95. New York: Museum of Modern Art, 1996.
- Yale University. On the Basis of Art: 150 Years of Women at Yale. New Haven: Yale University, 2021.
- Zausner, Toby. When Walls Become Doorways: Creativity and Transformation. New York: Harmony Books, 2006.

PERIODICALS

- Adamson, Glenn. "Pattern Recognition." *Art in America* 107, no. 8 (2019): 40–47.
- "Art: Brooklyn Museum." New Yorker 93, no. 17 (2017):
- "Art: Howardena Pindell." New Yorker 93, no. 37 (2017): 18
- Bachor, Kenneth. "A New Exhibition Shows How Black Women Challenged the Art World." *Time*, April 24, 2017
- Bass, Ruth. "New York Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Art News* 89, no. 2 (1990): 162.
- Braff, Phyllis. "Celebrating Power and Originality." *New York Times*, April 17, 1983.
- ——. "Social Issues of the 90's and Icons of the 60's." New York Times, June 13, 1999.
- Budick, Ariella. "Pindell: War and Love with Fury and Wisdom." *Newsday*, May 14, 1999.
- ——. "Sisters of the Revolution" *Financial Times*, April 29, 2017.
- Burnside, Madeline. "New York Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Art News* 77, no. 1 (1978): 146–47.
- Bryan-Wilson, Julia. "Reviews: 'Outliers and American Vanguard Art' at National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C." *Artforum* 56, no. 9 (2017): 226–27.
- Campbell, Andrianna and Howardena Pindell.

- "Howardena Pindell Talks About Her Forthcoming Retrospective at the Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago." *Artforum* 56, no. 6 (2018): 154–159.
- Campbell, Lawrence. "New York Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Art News* 72, no. 2 (1973): 85.
- Casteel, Jordan. "Artists' Artists." Artforum 56, no. 4 (2017): 77.
- Cavaliere, Barbara. "Arts Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Arts Magazine* 52, no. 4: 35.
- Chamberlain, Colby. "Howardena Pindell at Garth Greenan Gallery." *Artforum* 58, no. 5 (2020): 211
- Cohn, Gabe. "The Shed's Second Season to Feature New Commissions and Familiar Faces." *New York Times*, December 20, 2019.
- Colby, Joy Hakanson. "Pindell Shows Her Artistry with Photos at N'Namdi." *Detroit News*, September 15, 2000.
- Cotter, Holland. "A Latino Nod, Old Masters, Sexual Identity." New York Times, September 10, 2017.
- ——. "A Gathering of Women with Cameras." New York Times, May 28, 2010.
- ——. "African Genesis: What Western Artists Like." *New York Times*, May 27, 1994.
- ——. "Art in Review: Howardena Pindell." *New York Times*, May 14, 2004.
- ——. "Art in Review: Howardena Pindell." *New York Times*, July 28, 2006.
- ——. "Creating Their Own Image." *New York Times*, January 7, 2005.
- ——. "To Be Black, Female and Fed Up With the Mainstream." New York Times, April 21, 2017.
- Cowan, Sarah Louise. "Texturing Abstraction: Howardena Pindell's Cut and Sewn Paintings." *Art Journal* 79, no. 4 (2020): 27–43.
- Crimp, Douglas. "New York Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Art News* 73, no. 3 (1974): 99.
- Crow, Kelley. "Five Artists to Watch at Art Basel in Miami Beach." Wall Street Journal, December 1, 2016.
- Cullinan, Helen. "Black Artist's Show Opens at Institute." Cleveland Plain Dealer, August 26, 1994.
- Cumming, Laura. "Surface Work Review: Women Abstract Artists Dazzle in Historic Show." *Guardian*, April 15, 2018.
- Curran, Colleen. "Art and Activism in the Abstract: Howardena Pindell at the VMFA." *Richmond Times-Dispatch*, August 22, 2018.
- Delson, Susan. "Blurring the Physical and Digital Worlds." Wall Street Journal, March 15, 2019.
- Deveney, Grace. "Howardena Pindell's Video Drawings Diagramming Thought." *Osmos*, no. 17 (2019): 30–35.
- Drysdale, Samantha. "ICA Exhibit Displays Lives of Black Women in the '60s, BU Grad Featured." The Daily Free

- Press, September 6, 2018.
- D'Souza, Aruna. "A Feminist Diary." *Canadian Art* 35, no. 4 (2019): 58–61.
- Erickson, Mark St. John. "Summer Arts Guide: Beating the Heat with Peninsula-Area Art Exhibits." *Daily Press*, June 16. 2018.
- Failing, Patricia. "A Case of Exclusion." *Art News* 88, no. 3 (1989): 124–131.
- Farago, Jason. "Politics and Commerce Collide at Art Basel Miami Beach." *New York Times*, December 2, 2016.
- Fateman, Johanna. "Art: Howardena Pindell at Garth Greenan Gallery." *New Yorker* 95, no. 35 (2019): 9.
- Finlayson, Ciarán. "'Grief and Grieveance: Art and Mourning in America." *Artforum* 60, no. 1 (2021): 260–261.
- "Five Things to do Around Boston, January 28–February 3: Medium and Message." *Boston Globe*, January 25, 2019.
- Fox, Catherine. "An Odyssey Both Physical, Spiritual." *Atlanta Journal and Constitution*, July 13, 1990.
- Fraser, Inga. "Untitled by Howardena Pindell." *Document Journal*, no. 12 (2018): 268–77.
- Fraser, Trevor. "'Culture Pop: Untold Stories' in Maitland." Orlando Sentinel, July 14, 2016.
- Glueck, Grace. "Howardena Pindell: Social and Political Work, 1980–93." *New York Observer* 7, no. 23 (1993): 22.
- Goodrich, John. "The Uncertain Line Between Art and Advocacy." *New York Sun*, July 20, 2006.
- Greben, Deidre S. "Stony Brook Art Professor Howardena Pindell Has A Retrospective." *Newsday*, March 21, 2018.
- Green, Frank. "Howardena Pindell: Memory's Soul." *Cleveland Free Times*, September 7, 1994.
- Green, Penelope. "Two Apartments, Two Mindsets." New York Times, April 18, 2004.
- Greenberger, Alex. "Full Circle: Howardena Pindell Steps Back Into the Spotlight with a Traveling Retrospective." *Art News* 116, no. 4 (2017): 80–85.
- Haddad, Natalie. "Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Frieze*, no. 195 (2018): 195.
- Hager, Charles. "Subtlety to Stridency." New York Times, June 18, 1993.
- Heartney, Eleanor. "Review of Exhibitions: Howardena Pindell at Cyrus." *Art in America* 78, no. 2 (1990): 171–172.
- Heinrich, Will. "All Kinds of Borders to Cross." New York Times, September 10, 2017.
- Hill, Shawn. "The Politics of 'Getting in". Bay Windows 9, no. 3 (1991): 19, 22.
- Hine, Thomas. "Shows at PAFA—Intimate and Communal—Generations of Black Artists." *Philadelphia Inquirer*, March 7, 2020.
- Hirsch, Faye. "Reviews: Howardena Pindell at Sragow." *Art in America* 92, no. 8 (2004): 132–33.

- Holmes, Jessica. "Howardena Pindell: Paintings, 1974-1980." *Brooklyn Rail* (June 2014): 62.
- "Howardena Pindell." Wall Street International, November 22, 2017.
- "Howardena Pindell: Paintings, 1975-1980." New Yorker 90, no. 11 (2014): 9.
- "Howardena Pindell: Free, White and 21" BMA Today, no.162 (Winter/Spring 2020): 8.
- Jeppesen, Travis. "Queer Abstraction (or How to Be a Pervert with No Body)." *Mousse Magazine* 66 (2019): 182–91.
- Jordan, Candace. "MCA Benefit Art Auction Raises Record-Breaking \$6 Million." *Chicago Tribune*, November 25, 2019.
- Kenney, Nancy. "Embracing the Visual Overload: Los Angeles Show Celebrates the Pattern and Decoration Movement." *Art Newspaper*, February 11, 2020.
- Kennicott, Philip. "They're Women, They're Black and They Don't Make Art About That." Washington Post, November 1, 2017.
- Korman, Sam. "House of Language: Some Words for Actvisim and Art." *ArtReview* 69, no. 8 (2017): 66–69.
- Koslow, Francine A. "Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Artforum* 27. no. 8 (1989): 167.
- Knight, Christopher. "Review: More is More. Why the 'Pattern and Decoration' Show at MOCA is Pure Pleasure." *Los Angeles Times*, November 4, 2019.
- Lorber, Richard. "Women Artists on Women in Art." *Portfolio 2*, no. 1 (1980): 68–73.
- Lubell, Ellen. "Review of Exhibitions: Howardena Pindell at Lerner-Heller." *Art in America* 69, no. 9 (1981): 173–174.
- MacAdam, Barbara A. "The New Abstraction." Art News 106, no. 4 (2007): 110–115.
- Mahoney, Joe. "Interview with Valerie Cassel Oliver." *Richmond Times-Dispatch*, August 22, 2018.
- ——. "Editorial: That Certain Light Rises from the Shadows." Richmond Times-Dispatch, September 9, 2018.
- Schwendener, Martha. "New York Galleries: What to See Right Now: 'Painters Reply.' New York Times, July 31, 2019.
- "Masterful Creations: Howardena Pindell." Vogue UK (May 2019): 89.
- McCombie, Mel. "Howardena Pindell." *Arts Magazine* 64, no. 1 (1989): 77.
- McNally, Owen. "A Search for Memories Marks Pindell's Work." Hartford Courant, March 24, 1989.
- McQuaid, Cate. "At the Wadsworth Atheneum, Art by African-Americans Rejoices in the Sacred." *Boston Globe*, December 4, 2019.
- "MFA presents Marks Made: Prints by American Women Artists." TBN Weekly, October 12, 2015.
- Mitter, Siddhartha. "Revolutionary Sisters." *Village Voice* 62, no. 13 (2017): 20–24.

- Moffitt, Evan. "Howardena Pindell." *Frieze*, no. 175 (2015): 166–167.
- Morrison, Keith. "The Emerging Importance of Black Art in America." *New Art Examiner* 7, no. 9 (1980): 1, 4–5.
- Moszynska, Anna. Abstract Art. London: *Thames and Hudson*, 2020.
- Murphy, Jocelyn. "Through Living Eyes." Northwest Arkansas Democrat Gazette, October 14, 2018.
- "Museum Previews: Howardena Pindell." *Art in America* 105, no. 7 (2017): 44.
- Nelson, James R. "Pindell Art Has Vitality in Imagery." *Birmingham News*, February 10, 1985.
- Nelson, Kalia Brooks. "Previews: 'Howardena Pindell: What Remains to be Seen." *Artforum* 56, no. 5 (2018): 76.
- Nemser, Cindy. "A.I.R." *Arts Magazine* 47, no. 3 (1973): 58–59.
- ——. "Art Mailbag." *New York Times*, November 4, 1973. Nittle, Nadra. "Celebrating the Power and Persistence of Black Women Artists Who "Wanted a Revolution." *Atlanta Black Star*, August 15, 2017.
- O'Grady, Megan. "Beneath Every Surface Lies an Identity." *The New York Times*, February 21, 2021, 70–75.
- Ording, Philip. "Picturing Math: Selections from the Department of Drawings and Prints at The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York." *The* Mathematical Intelligencer 39, no. 3 (2017): 1–4.
- Pagel, Caryl. "What Remains to be Seen." *Brick*, no. 103 (2019): 44–53.
- Panero, James. "Seeing Her Worldview in a Circle." Wall Street Journal, September 4, 2018.
- ——"'Generations: A History of Black Abstract Art' and 'Afrocosmologies: American Reflections' Reviews: Finding a Legacy or Losing the Thread?" *Wall Street Journal*. December 3, 2019.
- Perreault, John. "Artbreakers: New York's Emerging Artists." SoHo News 7, no. 51 (1980): 33, 43.
- ——"Positively Black." *SoHo News 7*, no. 22 (1980): 49. Pindell, Howardena. "Art (World) & Racism." *Third Text* 2, nos. 2-4 (1988): 157-190."
- ——. "Advice to A Young Black Artist." *Art Journal* 80, no. 3 (2021): 28–31.
- ——. "Art World Racism: A Documentation." *New Art Examiner* 16, no. 7 (1989): 32–36.
- ——. "The Artists' Artists." *Artforum* 55, no. 4 (2016): 104.
- ——. "Breaking the Silence." *New Art Examiner* 18, no. 3 (1990): 23–27, 50–51.
- ----. "Make a Political Statement." Art-Rite, no. 6

- (Summer 1974): 25.
- ——. "Making Space for Ourselves." Art in America 106, no. 1 (2018): 41.
- ----. "Portfolio." Callaloo 41, no. 1 (2018): 101-108.
- Pogrebin, Robin. "With New Urgency, Museums Cultivate Curators of Color." *New York Times*, August 8, 2018.
- Pousner, Howard. "Howardena Pindell comes full circle at Spelman College Museum." *Atlanta Journal Constitution*, August 24, 2015.
- Quinton, Jared. "Beverly Buchanan: Ruins and Rituals." *Brooklyn Rail* (December 2016).
- Ratcliff, Carter. "The Paint Thickens." *Artforum* 14, no. 10 (1976): 43–47.
- ——. "Review of Exhibitions: Howardena Pindell at Just Above Midtown." *Art in America* 66, no. 2 (1978): 140.
- ——. "The Whitney Annual, Part I." *Artforum* 10, no. 8 (1972): 28–32.
- Rubinstein, Raphael. "The Hole Truth." *Art in America* 102, no. 10 (2014): 128—135.
- Rubinstein, Raphael. "Annals of Painting: It's Not Made by Great Men." *Art in America* 95, no. 8 (2007): 61–67.
- Russell, John. "Abstractions from Afro-America." New York Times, March 14, 1980.
- ——. "Howardena Pindell." *New York Times*, April 18, 1980.
- ——. "Where to See New Artists." New York Times, June 8,1979.
- Schama, Chloe. "Visual Vitamins: Glitter-à-Go-Go." *Vogue* 208, no. 1 (2018): 30.
- Schuetze, Christopher F. "Film Carves Out Its Place at Art Basel in Miami." *New York Times*, December 2, 2015.
- Schwabsky, Barry. "Kerry James Marshall's Enigmatic Authority." *The Nation*, January 18, 2017.
- ——. "The Struggle to Resolve." Nation, December 14, 2018.
- Schwendener, Martha. "Reviews: Howardena Pindell." Artforum 43, no. 1 (2004): 272.
- Schwendenwien, Jude. "The Fleeting Beauty of a Mandala." *Hartford Courant*, February 4, 1996.
- Scott, Andrea. "On the Ball." New Yorker 93, no. 8 (2017)
- Sheets, Hilarie M. "Black Abstraction: Not a Contradiction." *Art News* 113, no. 6 (2014): 62–70.
- ——. "Hidden Lights." *Art News* 116, no. 1 (2017): 60–65.
- ——. "Hailed After 70, Black Artists Find Success, Too, Has a Price." New York Times, Sunday March 24,

2019.

- ——. "Feminists Arm Themselves with Art." *New York Times*, March 8, 2020.
- ——. "Helping Black Artists, But at What Price?" New York Times, May 3, 2020.
- Sims, Lowery Stokes. "The Mirror/The Other." *Artforum* 28, no. 7 (1990): 111–115.
- ——. "Synthesis and Integration in the Work of Howardena Pindell, 1972–1992, A (Re) Consideration." *Callaloo* 41, no. 1 (2018): 92–100.
- Smee, Sebastian. "These women are some of America's greatest artists. Why don't they get the respect they deserve?" Washington Post, April 11, 2018.
- Smith, Roberta. "Arts Reviews: Howardena Pindell." *Arts Magazine* 47, no. 4 (1973): 78.
- ——. "Art Review: Revealing a Secret Art Life: A Painter's Sculptures." *New York Times*, September 6, 2018.
- Spence, Rachel. "Howardena Pindell on Politics, Racism and Late Success." *Financial Times*, June 7, 2019
- Sprecher, David. "Howardena Pindell: What Remains to be Seen." *Brooklyn Rail*, April 4, 2018.
- Steger, Martha. "Art and Activism: Howardena Pindell at Virginia Museum of Fine Arts." *Free Lance-Star*, September 6, 2018.
- Steinhauer, Jillian. "Review: A.I.R. Gallery Catches Up on Some Unfinished Business." *New York Times*, August 22, 2018.
- ——. "Galleries: Howardena Pindell at Garth Greenan Gallery," *New York Times*, November 22, 2019.
- Syrek, David. "MCA's Record Breaking Night of Art— And Style." *Chicago Tribune*. December 2, 2019.
- Szakmary, Chase, "Howardena Pindell Discusses Covid, BLM, and Her Upcoming Show "Rope/Fire/Water at The Shed", White Hot Magazine, September, 2020.
- Taft, Catherine. "Howardena Pindell." Artforum 54, no. 4 (2015): 267.
- Temin, Christine. "Fighting Racism in the Art World." Boston Globe, February 7, 1989.
- Thomas, M. "Carnegie and Studio Museum in Harlem Share a Vision in New '20/20' Exhibition." *Pittsburgh Post Gazette*, July 16, 2017.
- Verdino-Sullwold, Carla Maria. "Howardena Pindell: Volcanic View of the Self." *Crisis* 97, no. 1 (1990): 13, 38.
- Waxman, Lori. "The Diverse, Dizzying Majesty of Howardena Pindell." *Chicago Tribune*, April 25, 2018.
- ——. "Abstraction, Explained." *Chicago Tribune*, May 31, 2018.
- Williams, Kesha. "Howardena Pindell Exhibit Opening at VMFA." *Richmond Free Press*, August 23, 2018.

- Wilson, Judith. "Howardena Pindell Makes Art that Winks at You." *Ms. Magazine* 8, no. 11 (1980): 66–70.
- Wilson, Perri. "Hairy Who? The Art Institute Has the Answer." *Chicago Maroon*, October 4, 2018.
- Winerip, Michael. "Computerized Billboard Brightens Up Times Square with Art-of-the-Month." *New York Times*, August 26, 1983.
- Yan, Dani. "Bits and Pieces." FORM 24 (2021): 10–25. Young, Lisa Jaye. "When Racism and Sexism are No Longer Fashionable." Artpulse 9, no. 31 (2018): 28–25.
- "Your Concise New York Art Guide for October 2020", Hyperallergic, October 5, 2020.
- Ziv, Stav. "Still Blazing Trails." Long Island Living (Summer 2019): 71–73.